

Chaire de partenariat
en prévention de la
maltraitance



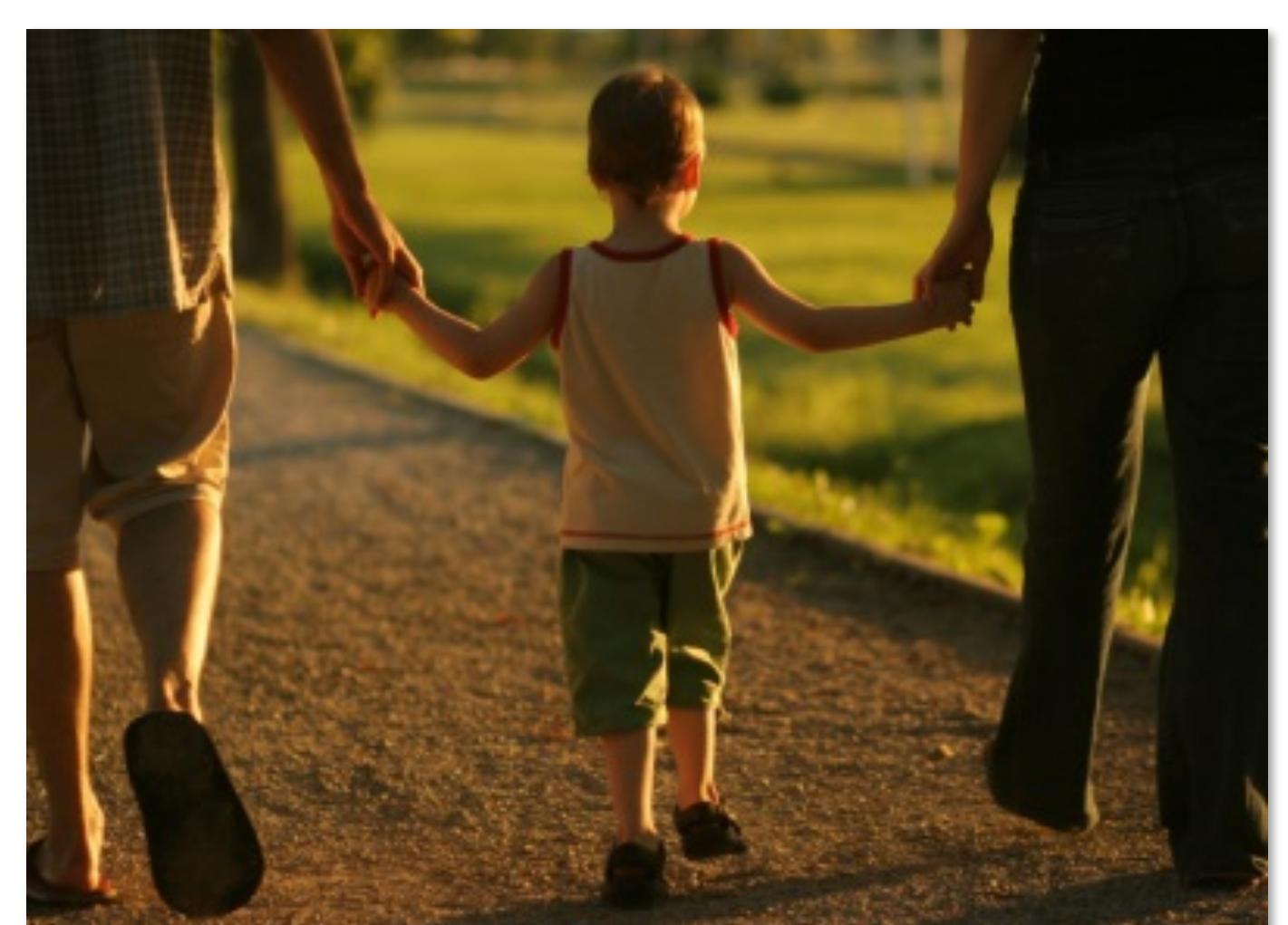
A LONGITUDINAL STUDY ON THE IMPLEMENTATION OF THE TRIPLE P – POSITIVE PARENTING PROGRAM:

CHANGES IN PRACTITIONERS' PERSPECTIVES



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CONTEXT

Triple P – Positive Parenting Program

- Multilevel parenting program
 - Level 1 : Parenting information campaign
 - Level 2 : Brief parenting advice/public seminars
 - Level 3 : Narrow focus parent skills training
 - Level 4 : Broad focus parent skills training
 - Level 5 : Intensive cognitive-behavioral skills training
- Efficacy
 - Prevent child maltreatment
 - ↑ positive parenting practices
 - ↓ emotional and behavioral child problems

Evidence-based
program
(EBP)

IMPLEMENTATION MATTERS

The quality of a program's implementation is as important as the quality of the program itself when it comes to achieving the desired outcomes

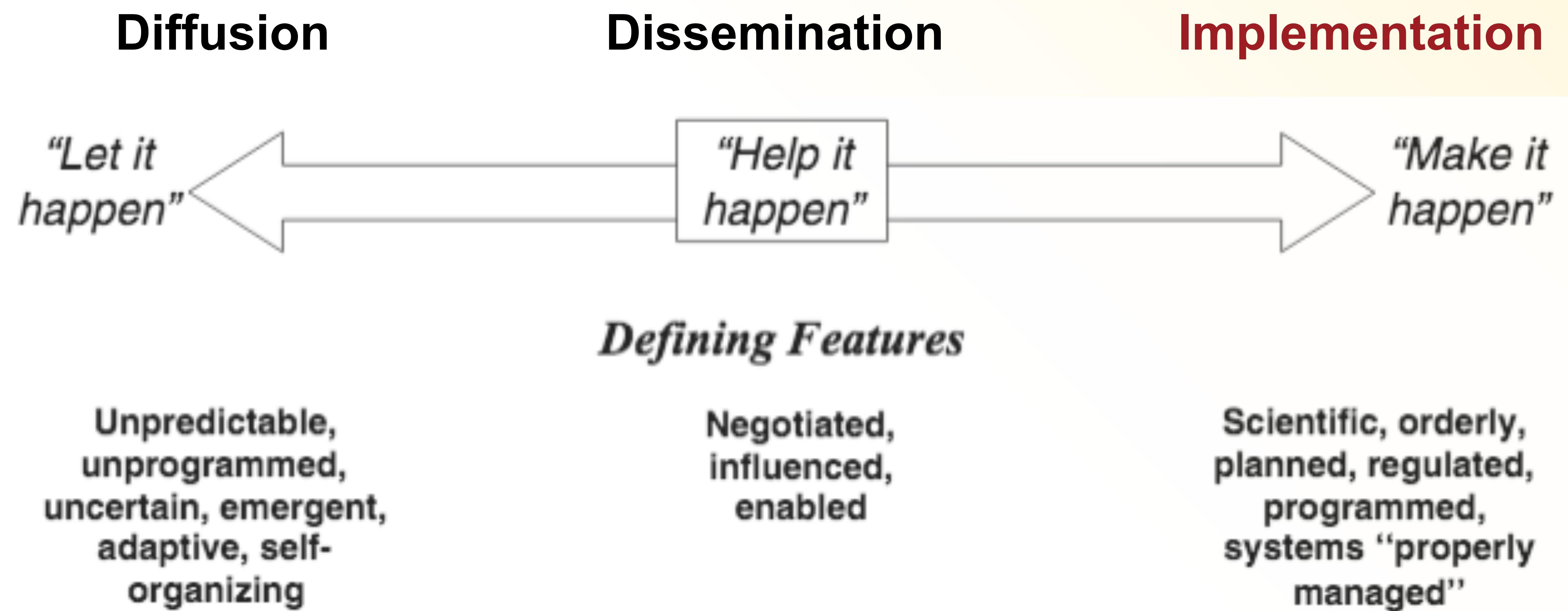
Implementation of an EBP:

- “Specified set of activities designed to put into practice an activity or program of known dimensions”
 - e.g. host setting capacity assessment, adaptation planning, ongoing monitoring



IMPLEMENTATION MATTERS

- Spread of innovations in service organizations



- Wide-scale implementation



FACTORS RELATED TO PRACTITIONERS

Implementation involves multiple actors

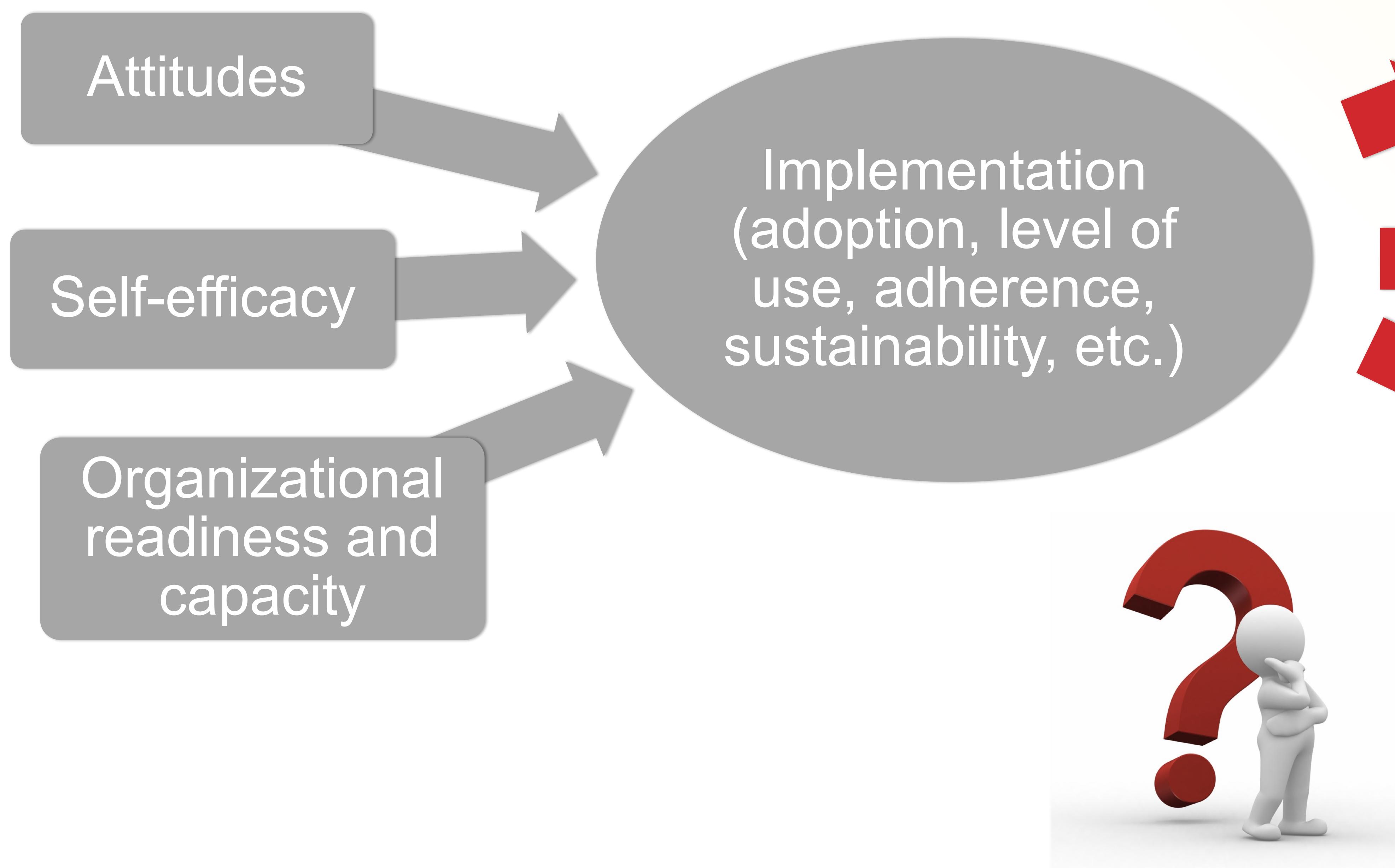
- e.g. community leaders, agency directors, supervisors, policy makers, **practitioners (service providers)**

Barriers or facilitators to the implementation of an EBP

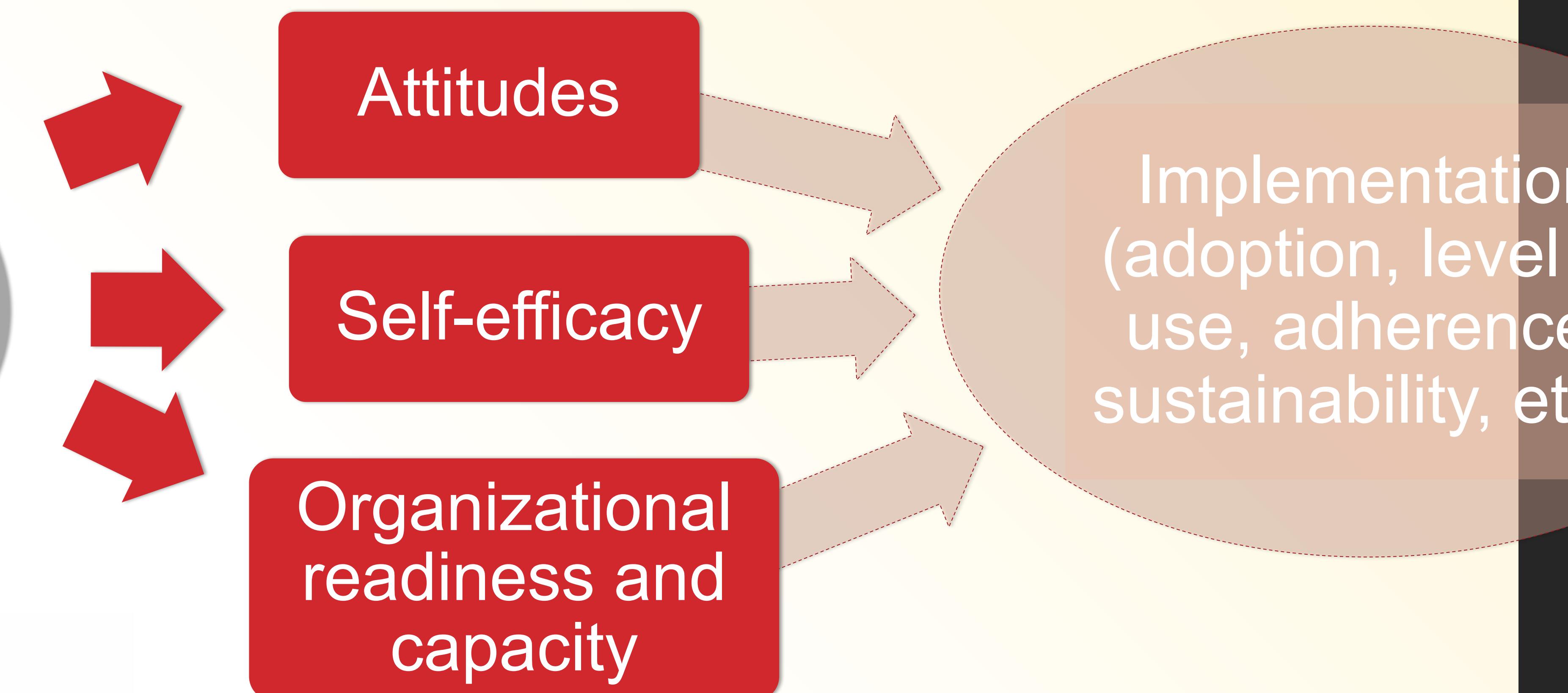
- **Individual-level factors** (e.g. attitudes, self-efficacy, perceptions of program benefits)
- **Organizational-level factors** (e.g. clinical supervision, funding, organizational climate, premises, coordination, communication)
- **Program-level factors** (e.g. possibility to adapt the content and structure, quality of training)

CHANGES IN PERCEPTIONS OVER TIME

Literature overview



Research question



Why such changes are important?

- Could diminish resistance towards EBPs and enable an organizational culture and capacity promoting their adoption...
...for the benefit of a greater number of families

CONTEXT: TRIPLE P IN QUEBEC



Implementation of an EBP in Quebec, Canada

- All five levels of Triple P were implemented in two communities

A poster for the Triple P parenting program. It features a young girl in a red sweater and jeans, standing with arms raised and wrapped in grey duct tape. The background is a grid of colored squares (yellow, pink, light blue, light green). The text "Nous y avons tous déjà pensé." is in the upper right. At the bottom, it says "Voici de l'aide pour tous les parents:" followed by a brief description of the program and its global reach. It also states "C'est gratuit et ça marche!" and provides the website parentspositifs.ca. The Triple P logo is at the bottom right.

A second poster for the Triple P parenting program, similar in layout to the first. It features a young boy in a striped shirt and jeans, standing with arms raised and wrapped in grey duct tape. The background is a grid of colored squares. The text "Nous y avons tous déjà pensé." is in the upper right. At the bottom, it says "Voici de l'aide pour tous les parents:" followed by a brief description of the program and its global reach. It also states "C'est gratuit et ça marche!" and provides the website parentspositifs.ca. The Triple P logo is at the bottom right.

CONTEXT: TRIPLE P IN QUEBEC

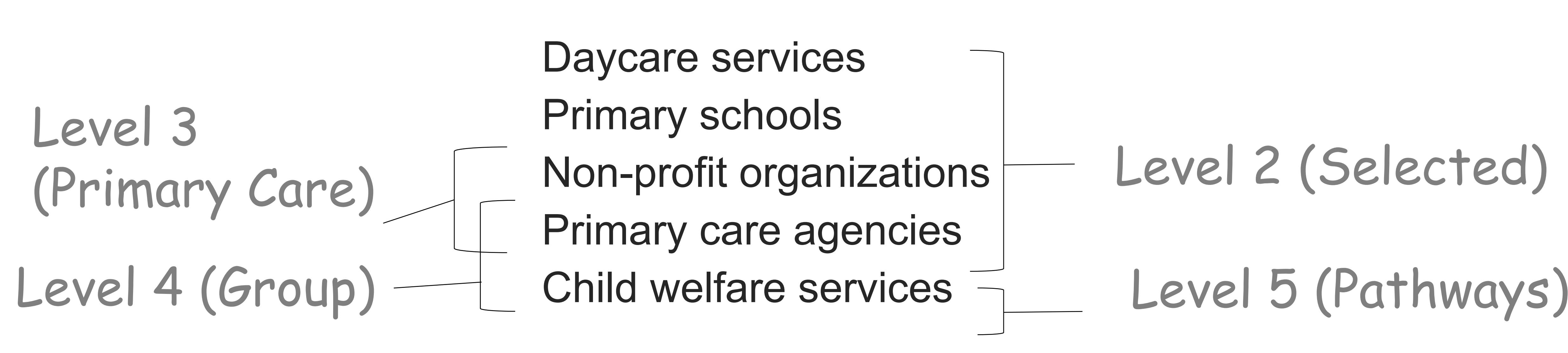
Implementation of an EBP in Quebec, Canada

- All five levels of Triple P were implemented in two communities



Practitioners received training in Triple P

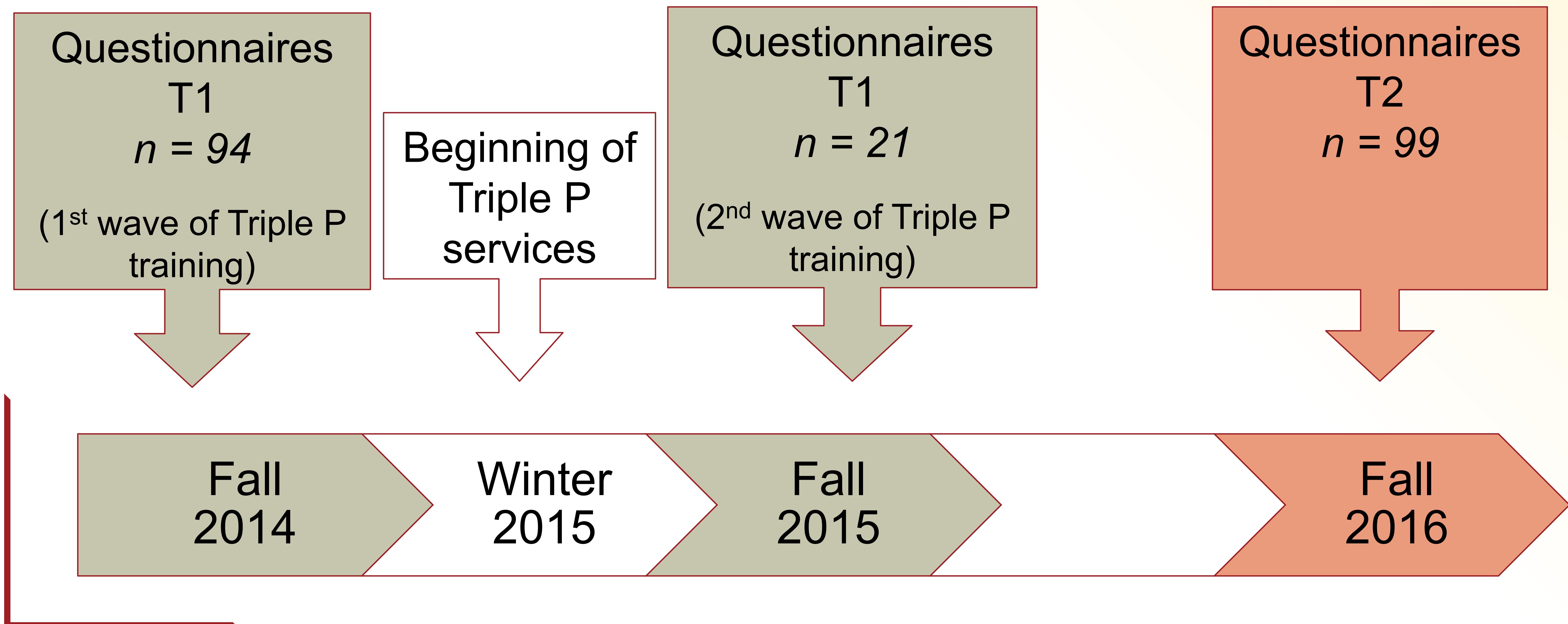
- Type of work organizations:



METHOD

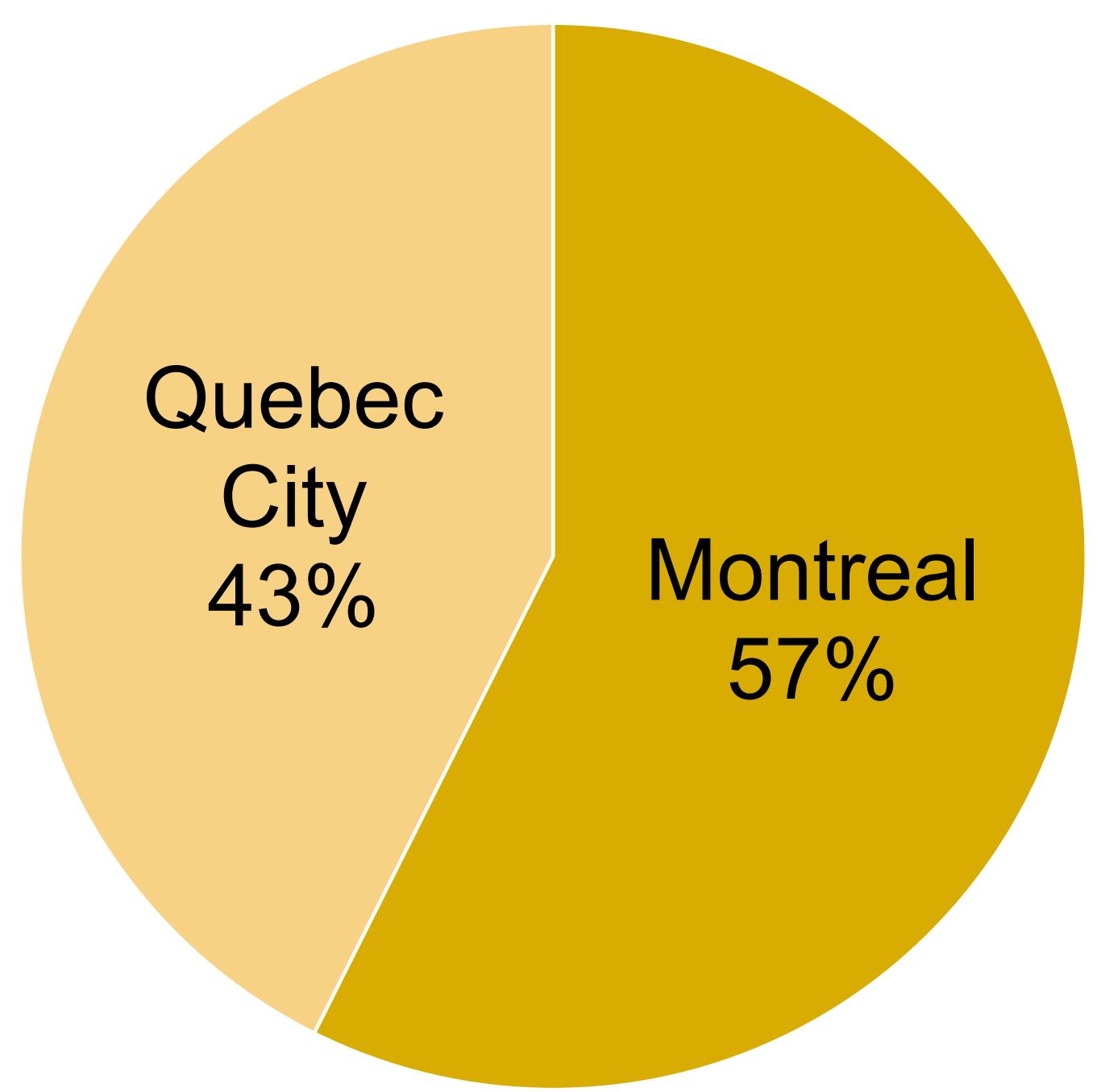
Participants and procedure

- T1 : N = 115
- T2 : N = 99

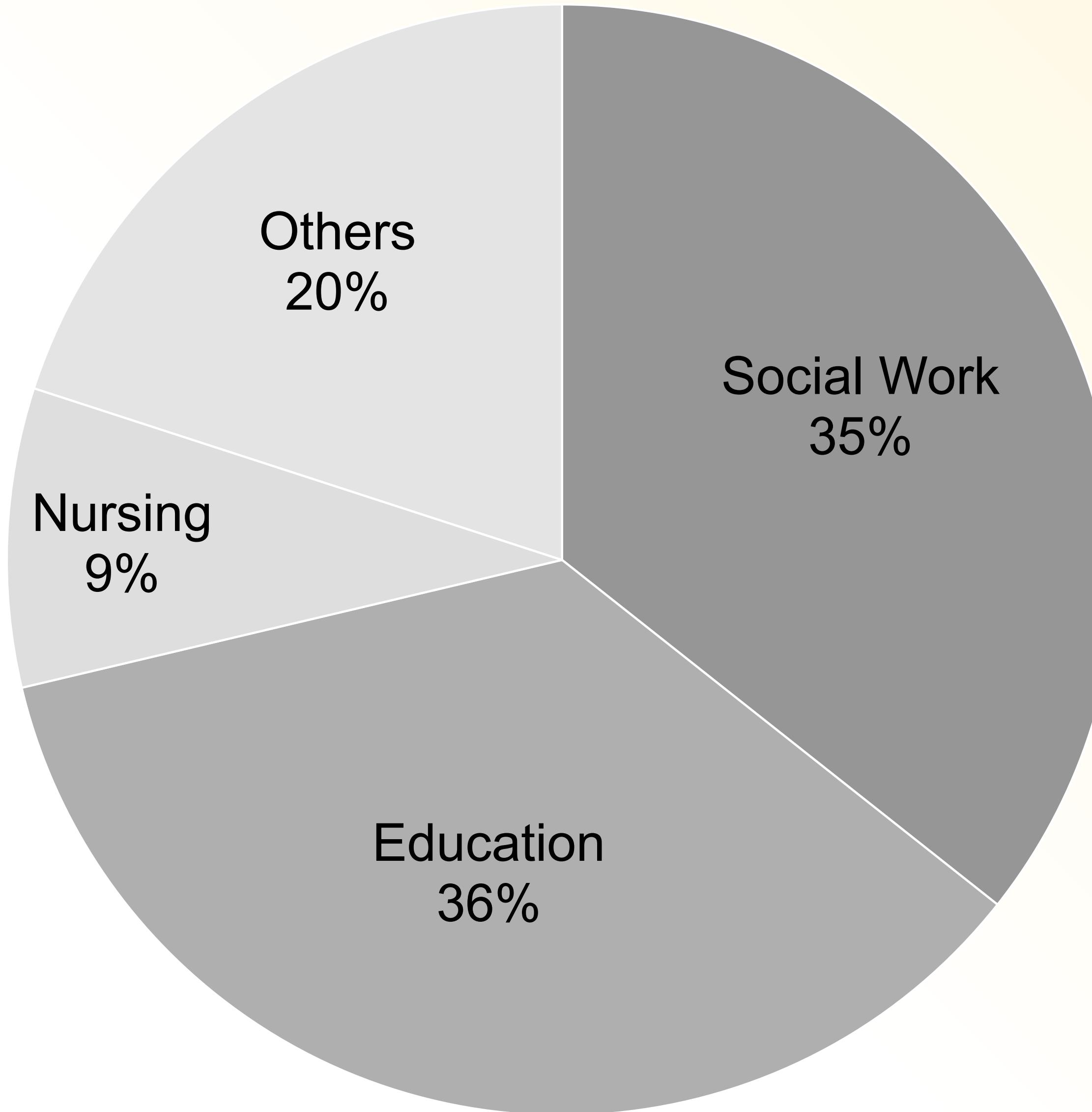


PARTICIPANTS (ATT1)

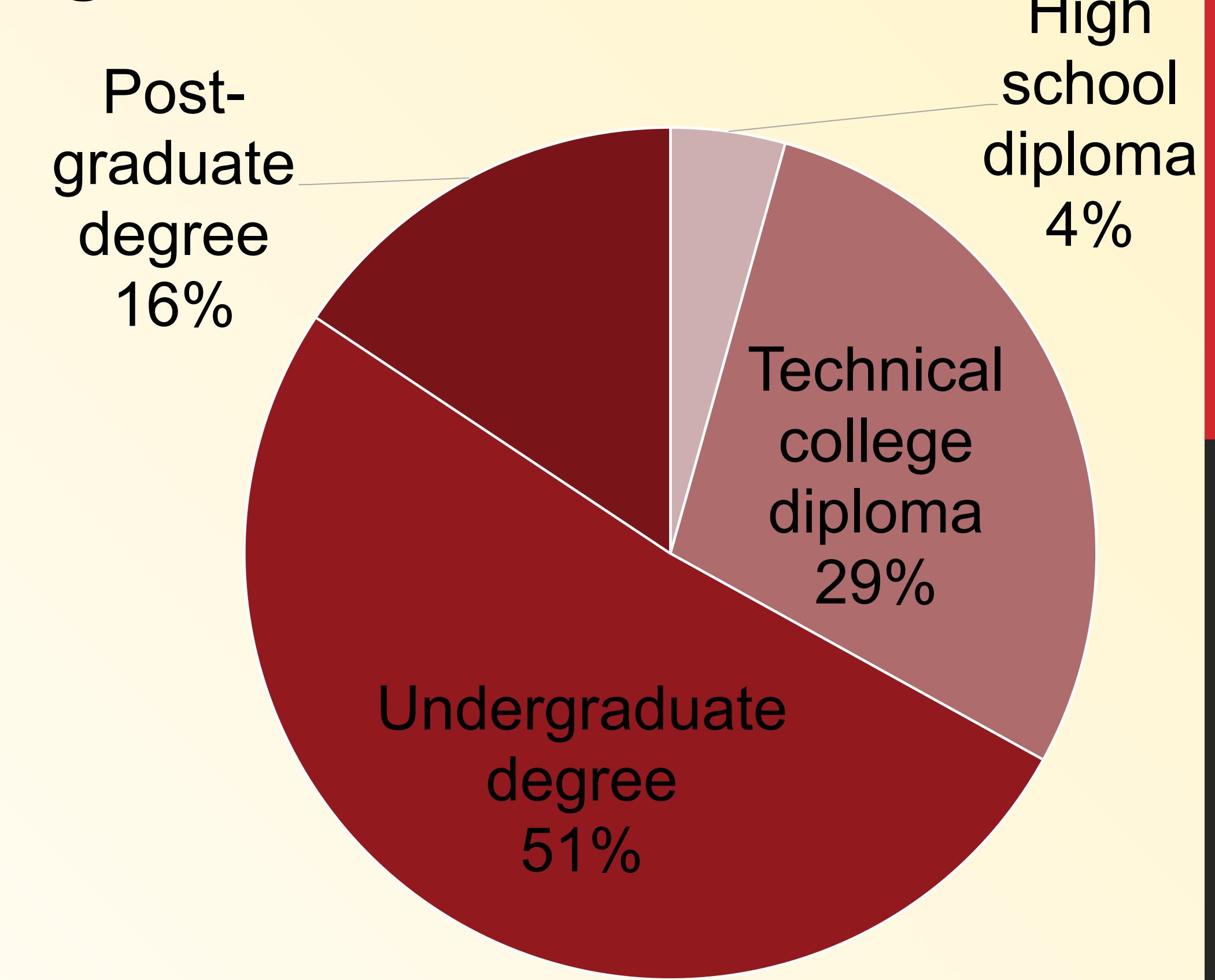
Areas



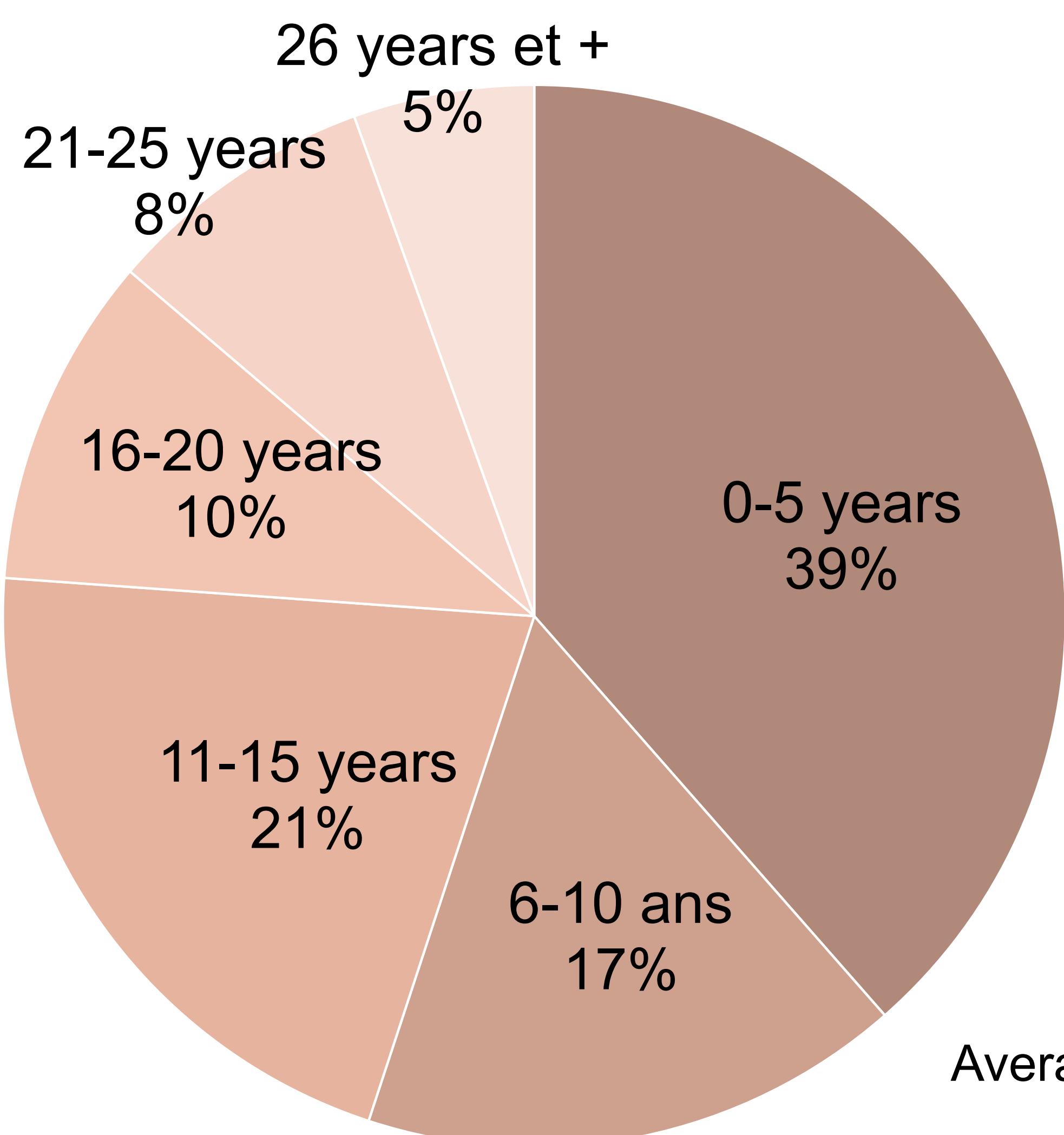
Academic background



Highest Level of Education

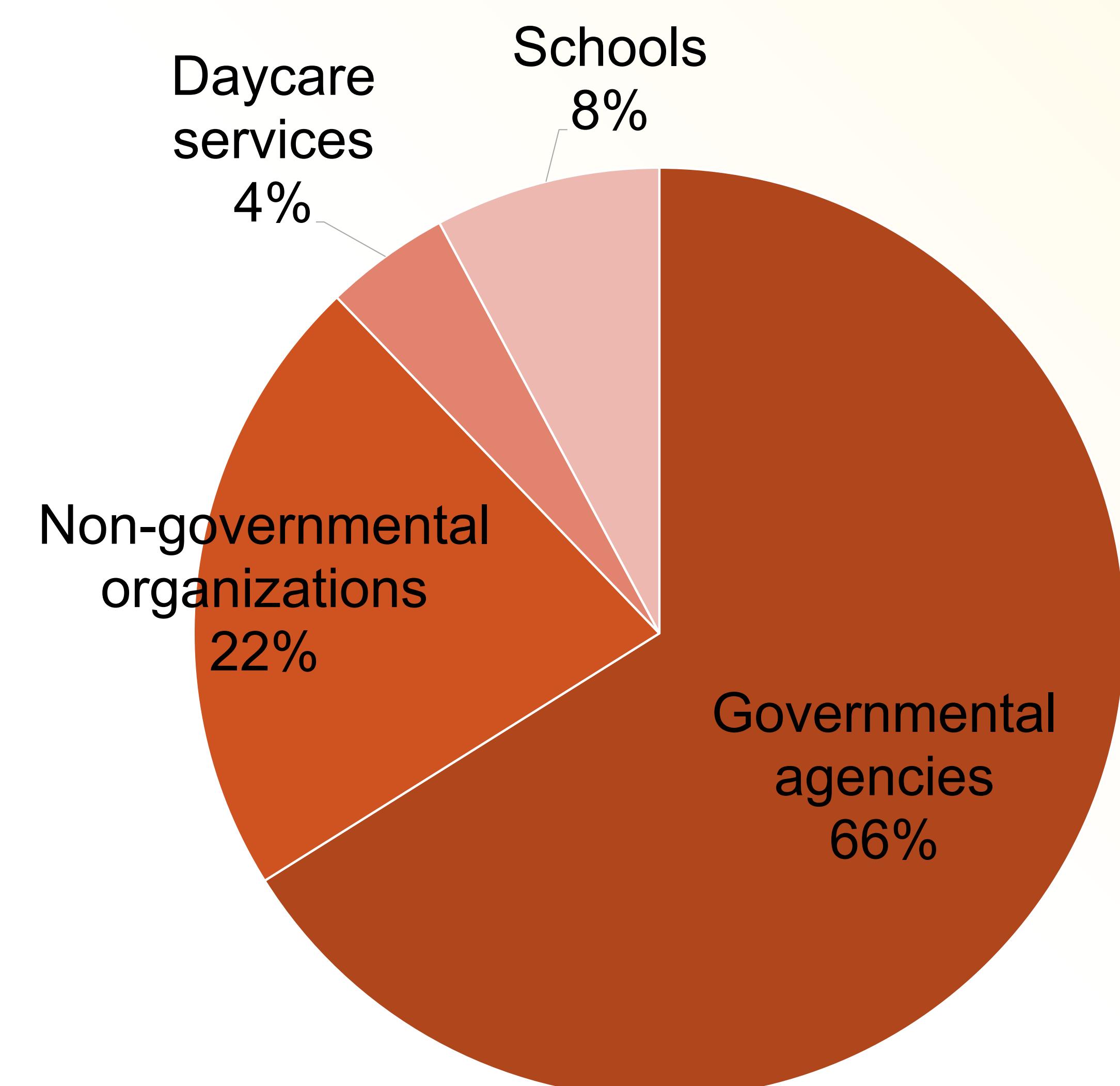


Number of years of experience with children and families



Average of years of experience = 13.3 years (SD=9.2)

Type of organizations



METHOD

Instruments

- Questionnaires
 - *Sociodemographic data*
 - a) **Attitudes :**
 - 4 subscales of the *Evidence-Based Practices Attitudes Scale* (EBPAS)
 - b) **Self-efficacy :**
 - 1 subscale of the *Parent Consultation Skills Checklist* (PCSC)
 - 1 subscale of the *Organizational Readiness for Change Measure* (ORC)
 - c) **Organization's readiness and capacity :**
 - 2 subscales of the *Organizational Readiness for Change Measure* (ORC)
 - 4 subscales of the *Factors Related to Program Implementation* (FRPI)

Analysis

1. Latent class analysis (Charest & Gagné)
2. Factorial MANOVA or ANOVA 2X2
 - Time (T1, T2) X Profile (Skeptics, Optimists)



LATENT CLASS ANALYSIS – TWO PROFILES

OPTIMISTICS (N= 94)



SKEPTICALS (N=21)

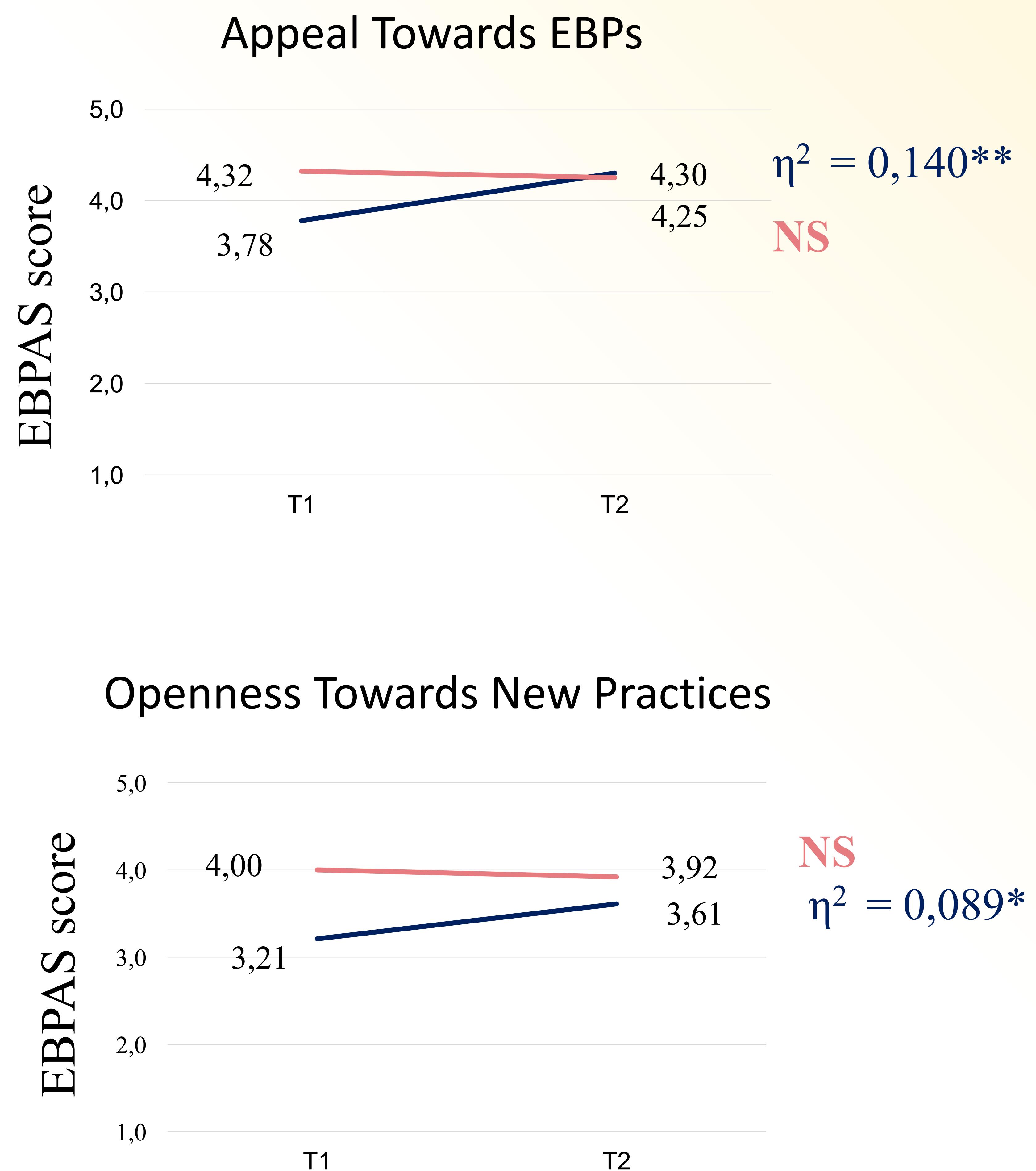


EVOLUTION OF ATTITUDES

To what extent would you

... adopt an EBP if it makes sense for you?"

... try a new program even if it is really different to what you are used to do?"

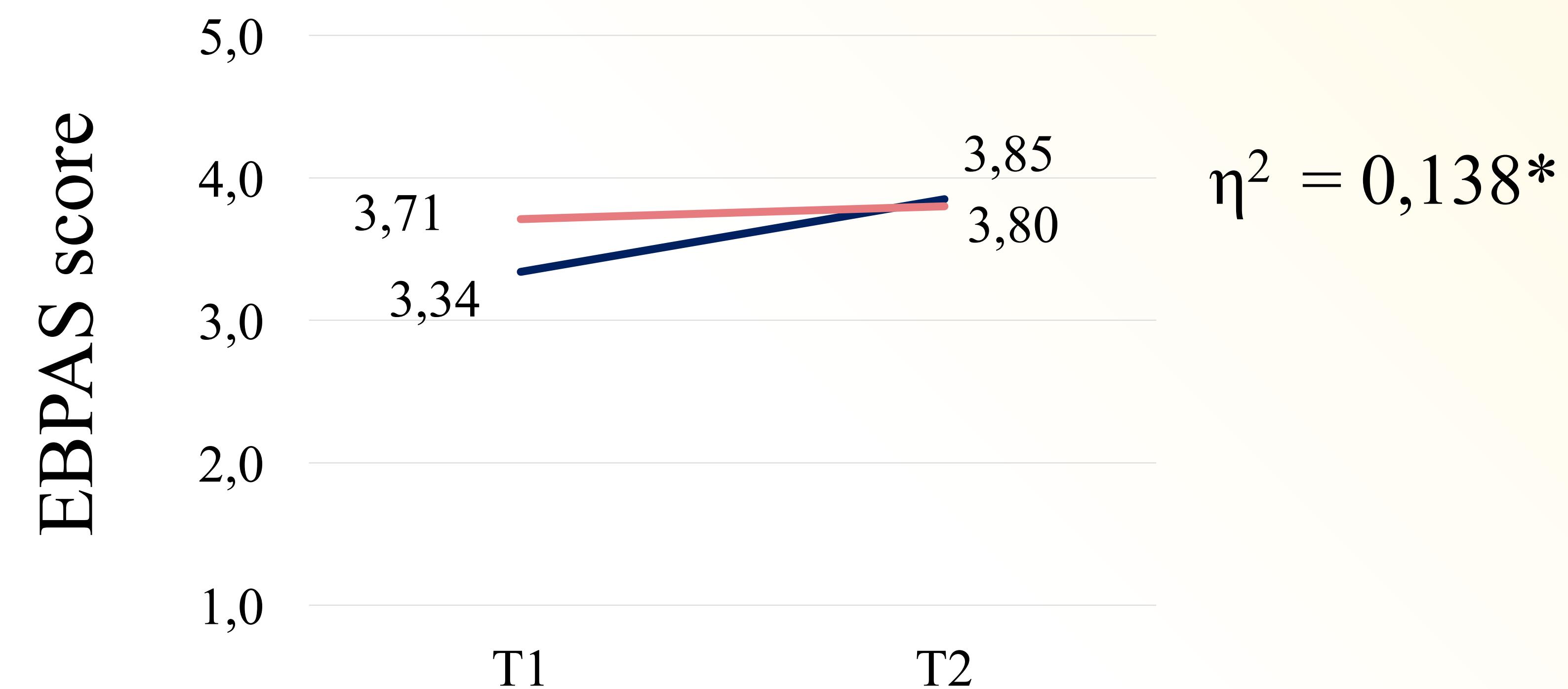


EVOLUTION OF ATTITUDES

To what extent would you

*... adopt an EBP if it is required
by your manager?"*

Propensity to use EBP if required



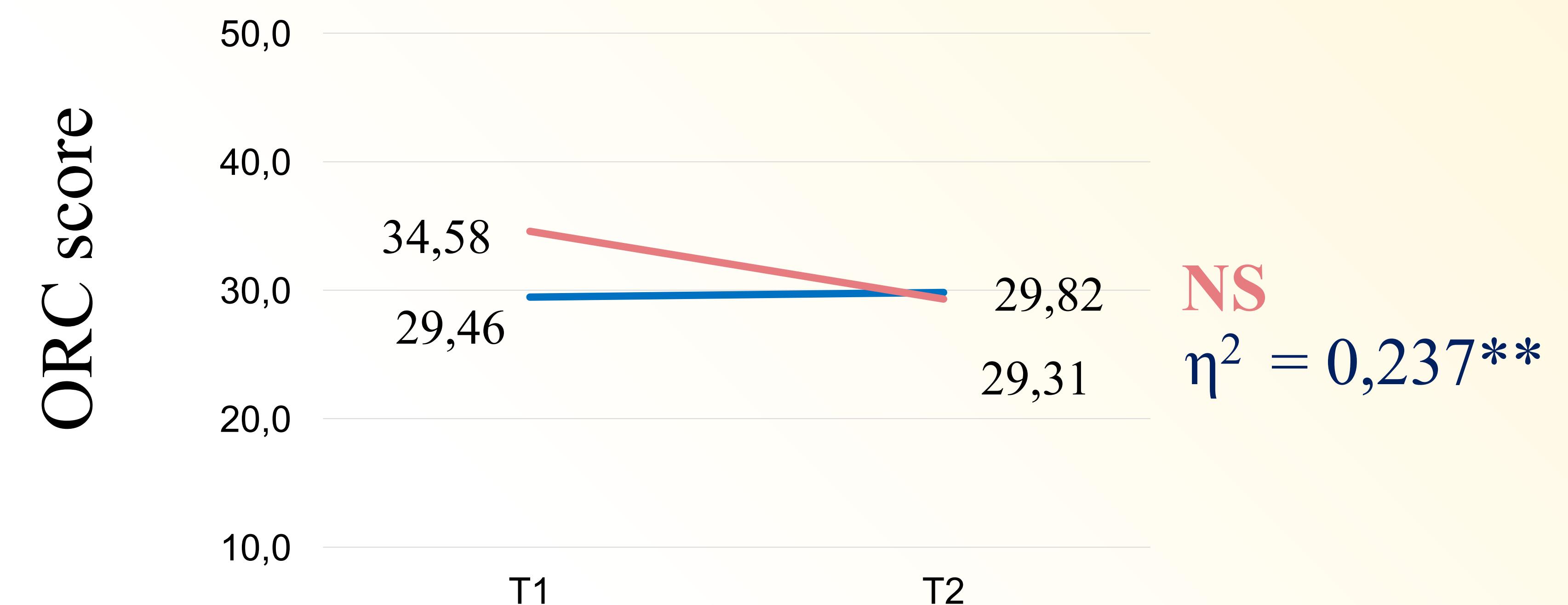
EVOLUTION OF SELF-EFFICACY

To what extent would you

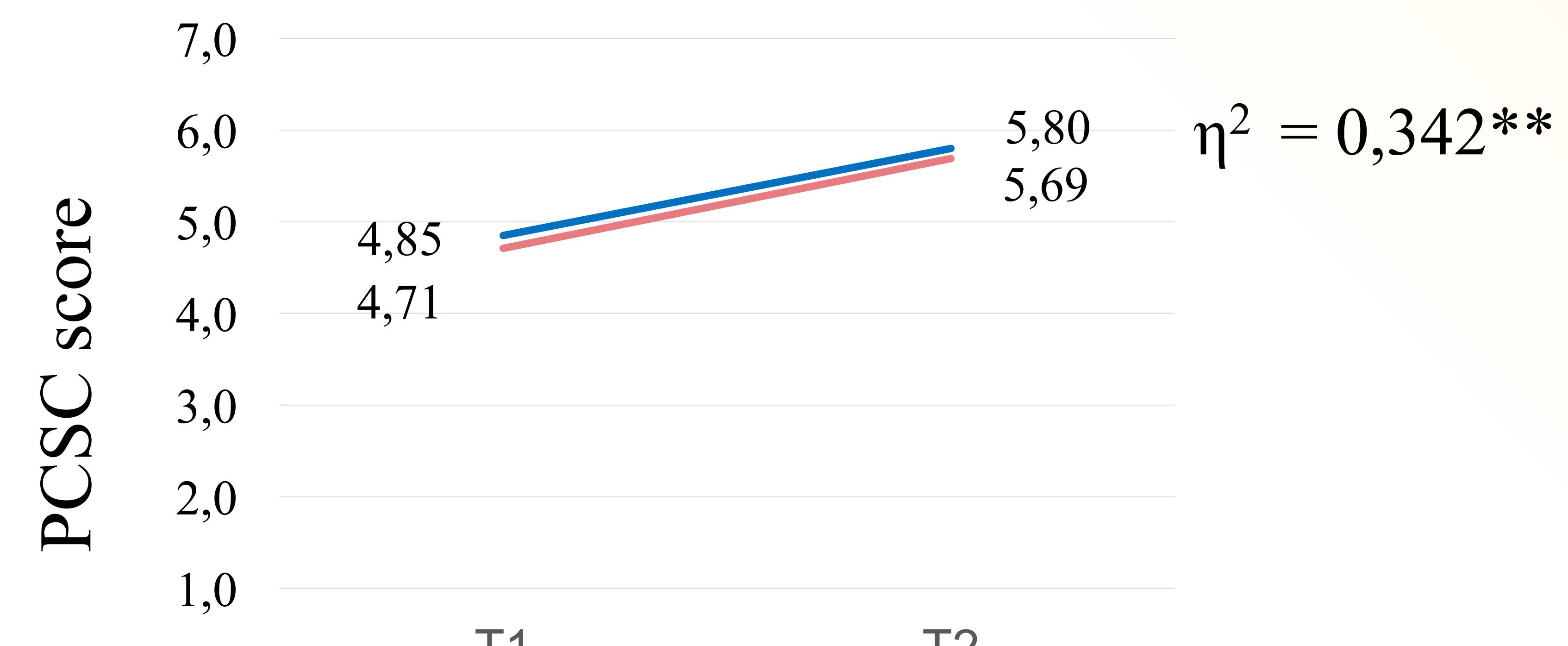
... say you need more training to monitor progress of parents?"

... say you are able to help parents choose realist and specific objectives with their child?"

Perceived Need for Training



Perceived Skills

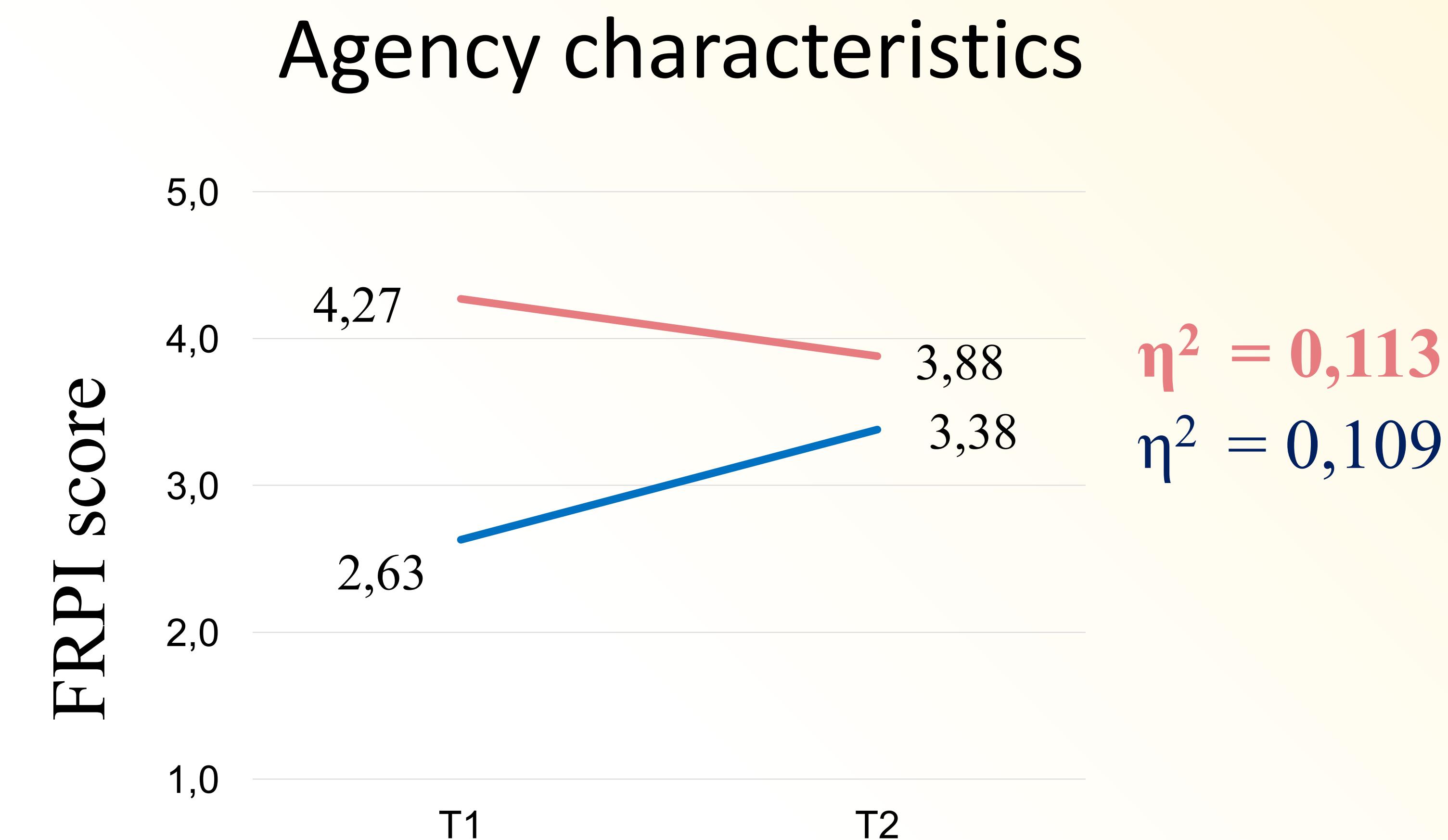


Optimists
Skeptics

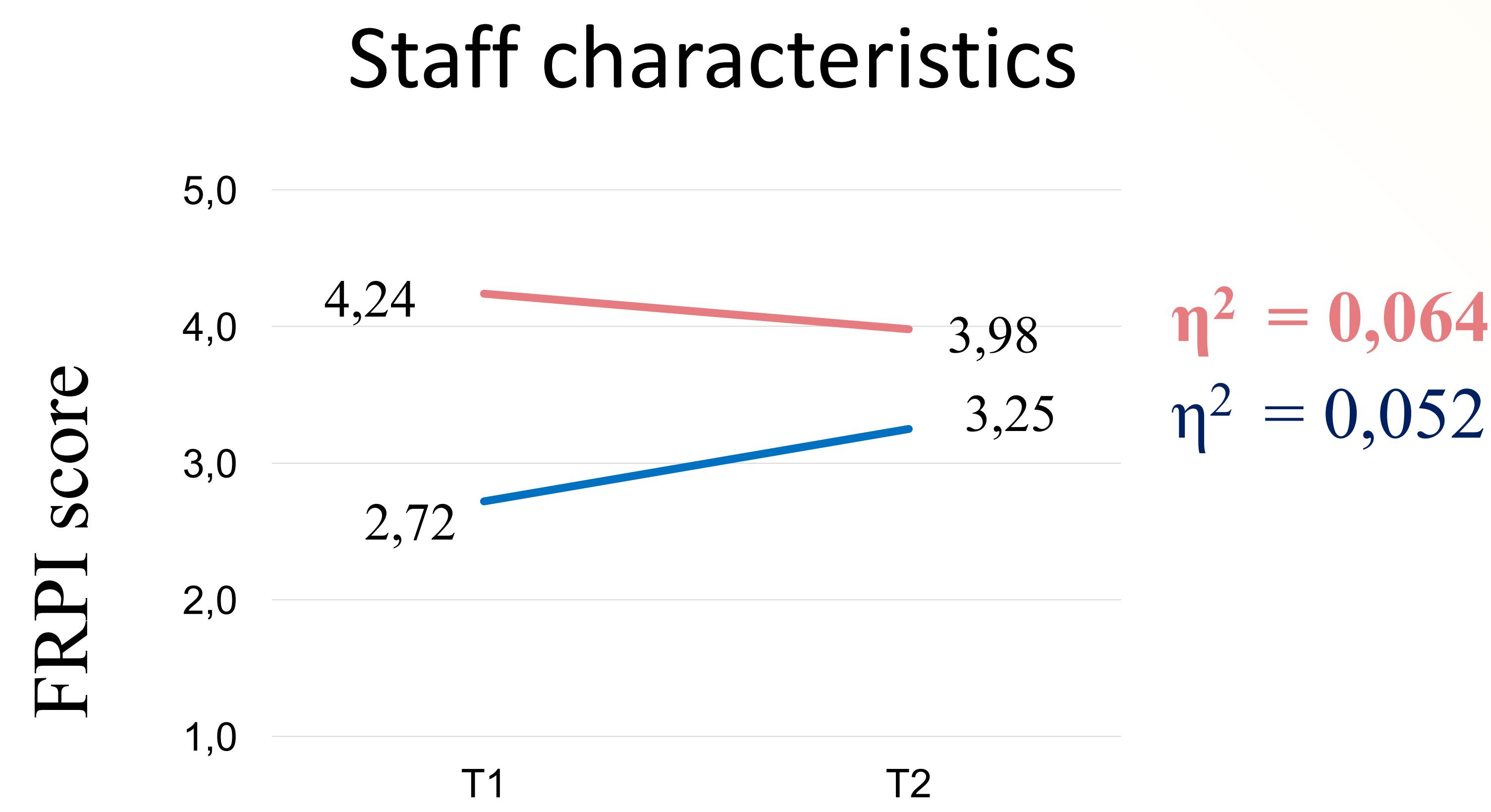
EVOLUTION OF ORGANIZATIONAL CAPACITY

To what extent would you

... say that the leadership and administrative support will be/has been a barrier or an obstacle to the implementation of Triple P?"



... say that the level of priority allowed to Triple P by the staff will be/has beeen a barrier or an obstacle to the implementation?"



Optimists
Skeptics

Conclusions and discussion

Implications for practice:

- Perceptions towards Triple P and the implementation itself
 - are generally **favourable** at the beginning of the initiative
 - tend to be **maintained** for initially more optimistic practitioners
 - tend to **improve** for initially more skeptical practitioners
- The efforts put in the implementation process seem to be worth it!

Discussion:

- **What was your EBP's implementation experience over time** as practitioners/managers/coordinators/researchers/etc.?
- In your opinion, **what factors could influence the direction and intensity of changes** in practitioners' perceptions over time?
 - Level of use of Triple P? Level of benefits observed with parents? Quality and adequacy of support?
 - ...?

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QUESTIONS? COMMENTS?
THANK YOU! MERCI!

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de Québec
Institut universitaire

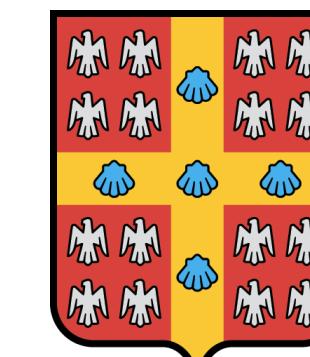
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